

ATHENA GLOBAL TACTICAL ETFS



SMA COMMENTARY | QUARTER 4, 2023

KEY TAKEAWAYS

- ◆ The portfolio was up 14.2% in Q4 versus its Morningstar Global Markets benchmark of 11.0%.
- ◆ The portfolio remained in Small Cap (IWM) for the quarter.
- ◆ Deep behavioral currents remain normal.

Positive Impacts	Negative Impacts
Broad Market Strengthening.	Continued market volatility.

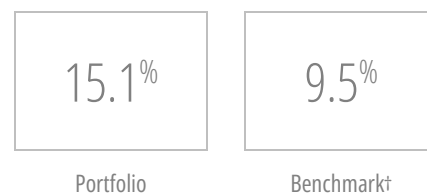
ECONOMIC AND MARKET PERSPECTIVE

- The Morningstar US Core Stock Index gained 10.9% in Q4, buoyed by resurgent growth stocks, up 14.9% during the quarter. Value stocks also performed well, up 9.7%.
- Real GDP grew by an astonishing 4.9% annual rate in Q3, dramatically exceeding both the Q1 and Q2 growth rates of around 2.0%. The labor market remains strong with December's unemployment rate holding steady at 3.7 percent, making the average for 2023 3.6 percent, the same average rate as 2022.
- PMI Manufacturing and Services indices remain in the high 40's and low 50's, with both the Manufacturing and the Services indices strengthening.
- For Q4 2023, the estimated year-over-year earnings growth rate for the S&P 500 is 1.3. This will mark the second straight quarter of year-over-year earnings growth for the index. Forward earnings and prices reflect a 12-month S&P 500 forward median P/E ratio of 19, a bit higher than the five-year average.
- The most recent Core Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE) inflation rate was negative. As a result, the Fed pivoted in its inflation fight in December. Now the expectation is that there will be several Federal Funds target rate cuts in 2024. This means the money supply will begin growing once again, a precursor of future economic growth.
- Behavioral indicators remained in the normal range for all three Market Barometers: US Large Caps, International Developed markets, and US Small Caps. The Small Cap Barometer is the strongest.

The Global Tactical portfolio's long-term performance profile remains attractive with 12 out of 13 years positive and periodic outsized returns of 20% or greater in 6 of those years.

PERFORMANCE^A

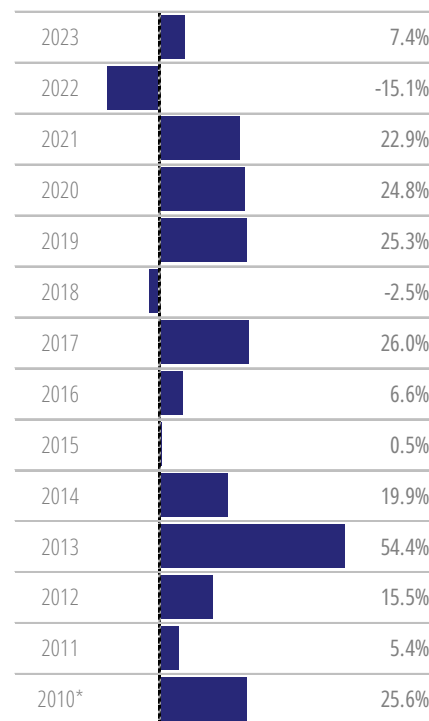
Annualized Since Inception (9/1/2010)



△ All performance figures are based on composite portfolio performance on a pre-tax basis with reinvestment of dividends and is net of all trading, custodial, and management fees.

† Portfolio benchmark is the Morningstar Global Markets Index.

Calendar Year Performance



* 2010 return is Sep 1 – Dec 31 and is not annualized.

% ANNUALIZED TRAILING PERFORMANCE AS OF 12/31/2023

	Q4 2023	YTD	1 YEAR	3 YEARS	5 YEARS	10 YEARS	INCEPT
Global Tactical ETFs (Net)	14.2	7.4	7.4	3.9	11.8	10.7	15.1
Morningstar Global Markets NR Index	11.0	21.5	21.5	5.4	11.4	7.8	9.5

Investment returns presented assume reinvestment of dividends and capital gains and are net of actual management fees. Current performance may be higher or lower than what is shown. Benchmark performance is shown for comparison purposes only and it is not possible to invest directly in an index. Holdings shown and discussed in this analysis should not be deemed as a recommendation to buy or sell securities and the current portfolio holdings may be different than what is presented. There are risks involved in investing in any Athena Portfolio, including loss of principal.

For complete portfolio performance, risks, and disclosures please refer to athenainvest.com.

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The opinions expressed in this commentary are as of December 31, 2023.

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